

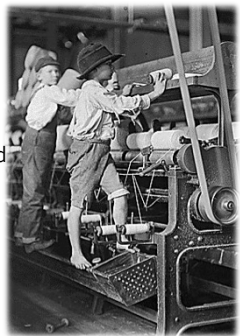
Immigration

- **Housing Reform**
 - **NY State Tenement House Act** (1901) – Provided standards for housing construction: outward facing windows, indoor toilets, ventilation, and fire safety.
 - Influenced directly by Jacob Riis' work.
 - **Hull House** – A home founded by Jane Addams serving the needs of the poor in Chicago. Provided healthy, spacious rooms and education for children.



Immigration

- **Workplace Reform**
 - **Food and Drug Administration** – requires inspectors to test, inspect, and approve meat.
 - **Fair Labor Standards Act** – establishes workplace safety and rights for workers
 - 8 hour day, overtime pay, no child labor
 - **Compulsory Education** – All children between ages of 5 – 16 must attend school.









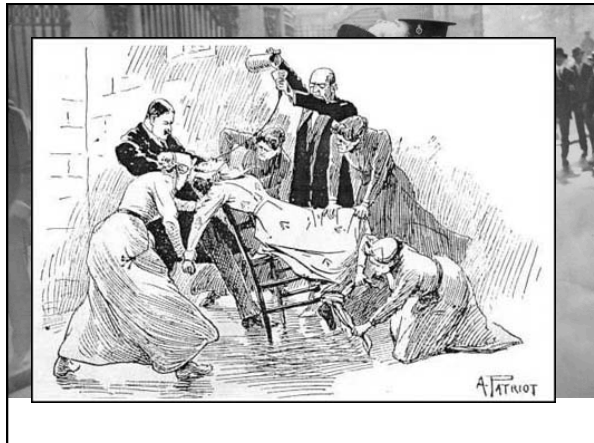
Immigration

■ Women's Suffrage

- **Seneca Falls Convention** – first organized women's rights group, 1848.
- Suffrage was granted in Wyoming and Utah by 1870, and the 19th Amendment was introduced in 1878.

■ Racial Reform

- **N.A.A.C.P.** - Founded in 1909 to ensure equality for all and eliminate racial hatred. Becomes essential during Civil Rights era, still very influential today
- **Ida B. Wells** – woman suffragist and anti-lynching pioneer



Immigration

■ Progressive Era (1890-1930)

A period of reform in the areas of gov't, economy, and morality. Many Constitutional Amendments are written:

- 16th – income tax
- 17th – direct election of Senators
- 18th - prohibition (of alcohol)
- 19th - women's right to vote